



Week 1 Introductory Thoughts and Review of Bargaining

Week 2 Rationalist Explanations for War

- Fearon, James D. 1995. "Rationalist Explanations for War." *International Organization* 49:379{414.
- Fearon, James D. 1996. "Bargaining over Objects that Influence Future Bargaining Power"
- Powell, Robert. 2006. "War as a Commitment Problem." *International Organization* 60:169{203.

Week 3 Bargaining and Fighting

- Powell, Robert. 2004. "Bargaining and Learning While Fighting." *American Journal of Political Science* 48.2:344-361.
- Slantchev, Branislav. 2003. "The Principle of Convergence in Wartime Negotiations." *American Political Science Review*,47:621{632.
- Fey, Mark. 2019. "Learning to Fight: Information, Uncertainty, and the Risk of War." Working paper

Week 4 Signaling and Audience Costs

- Fearon, James D. 1994. "Domestic Political Audiences and the Escalation of International Disputes." *American Political Science Review* 88:577-592
- Kenneth A. Schultz, 1999. "Do Democratic Institutions Constrain or Inform? Contrasting Two Institutional Perspectives on Democracy and War," *International Organization*, Vol. 53, No. 2 pp. 233{266
- Jackson, Matthew and Massimo Morelli. 2007. "Political Bias and War." *American Economic Review*, 97(4): 1353-1373.
- Noam Reich, 2022. "Signaling strength with handicaps", *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 66:1481{1513.

Week 5 General Results on Crisis Bargaining

- Banks, Jeffrey S. 1990. "Equilibrium Behavior in Crisis Bargaining Games." *American Journal of Political Science* 34.3:499{614.

- Fey, Mark and Kristopher W. Ramsay. 2012. "Uncertainty and Incentives in Crisis Bargaining." *American Journal of Political Science* 55.1:149{169.
- Fey, Mark, Adam Meirowitz, and Kristopher W. Ramsay. 2013. "Credibility of Peaceful Agreements in Crisis Bargaining." *Political Science Research and Methods*
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- Trager, Robert F. 2010. "Diplomatic Calculus in Anarchy: How Communication Matters." *American Political Science Review* 104.2:347-368.

#### Week 10 Mediation

- Andrew Kydd. 2003. "Which Side Are You On? Bias, Credibility, and Mediation." *American Journal of Political Science* 47:597-611.
- Fey, Mark, and Kristopher W. Ramsay. 2010. "When is Shuttle Diplomacy Worth the Commute? Information Sharing through Mediation." *World Politics* 62:529-560.
- Hennigs, Raphaela, 2021, "Conflict prevention by Bayesian persuasion", *Journal of Public Economic Theory*, 23:4, 710-731

#### Week 11 Dynamic Models and Models of Peace

- William Spaniel, Peter Bills, Gleason Judd. 2020. "Stall Wars: When Do States Fight to Hold onto the Status Quo?" *International Studies Quarterly* 64.3:523-529.
- Mark Fey and Brad Smith, 2024, "Committing to Fight"

#### Week 12 Alliances and Coalitions

- Smith, Alastair. 1995. "Alliance Formation and War." *International Studies Quarterly* 39.4:405-426.
- Brad Smith and Peter Bills, "The Logic of Secret Alliances," *American Journal of Political Science*.
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Week 14 Reputation

- Sartori, Anne E. 2002. "The Might of the Pen: A Reputational Theory of Communication in International Disputes." *International Organization* 56:121-149.
- Daniel Treisman. 2004. "Rational Appeasement", *International Organization* 58:345-373
- Sechser, Todd S. 2010. "Goliath's Curse: Coercive Threats and Asymmetric Power." *International Organization* 64(4):627-660.

Week 15 Model Building Session