PSC535 Professor Rothenberg lrot@mail.rochester.edu Bureaucratic Politics Spring 2017

Course Purpose: This course provides an overview of the literature on bureaucratic politics, particularly as it related to the American political system (however, we can build in a more comparative component if students care to explore). Emphasis is put on current major research areas, of which there are quite a few, as both the real-world importance of the American bureaucracy and scholarly interest has grown considerably in recent years.

Grading: Students will be graded on class participation (50 percent) and a research paper or proposal (50 percent).

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- Fox, Justin, and Stuart V. Jordan. 2011. "Delegation and Accountability," 73 (3): 831-844.
- Ting, Michael M., James M. Snyder, Shigeo Hirano, and Olle Folke. 2013. "Elections and Reform: The Adoption of Civil Service in the U.S. States," 25 (3): 363-387.
- Ujhelyi, Gergely. 2014. "Civil Service Rules and Policy Choices: Evidence from US State Governments," A : 6 (2): 338-380.
- Pendergast, Canice. 2016. "Bureaucratic Responses," 34 (2): S183-215.
- Huber, John D., and Michael M. Ting. 2016. "Civil Service and Patronage in Bureaucracies." http://www.columbia.edu/~mmt2033/politics_personnel.pdf

Some other Important Papers (not required);

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Epstein

Patty, John, and Sean Gailmard. 2012.

Anderson, Sarah E., and Matthew Potoski. 2016. "Agency Structure and the Distribution of Federal Spending," *A* 26 (3): 461-474.

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Huber, John D., and Nolan McCarty. 2004. "Bureaucratic Capacity, Delegation, and Political Reform," *A* 98 (3): 481-494.

Callander, Steven. 2008. "A Theory of Policy Expertise," . 3 (2): 123-140.

Gailmard, Sean, and John Patty. 2013. "Stovepiping," 25(3): 388–411.

Jo, Jinhee, and Lawrence Rothenberg. 2014. "The Importance of Bureaucratic Hierarchy: Conflicting Preferences, Incomplete Control, and Policy Outcomes," 26 (1): 157-183.

Selin, Jennifer L. 2015. "What Makes an Agency Independent?" A

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Lewis, David E. 2008.

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McCarty, Nolan, and Rose Razaghian. 1999. "Advice and Consent: Senate Responses to Executive Branch Nominations, 1885-1996," *A* 43 (4): 1122-1143.

McCarty, Nolan. 2004. "The Appointments Dilemma," *A* 48 (3): 413-428.

Jo, Jinhee, and Lawrence Rothenberg. 2012. "Rational Incompetence," Journal of Theoretical Politics 24 (1): 3-18.

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Gallo, Nick, and David E. Lewis. 2012. "The Consequences of Presidential Patronage for Federal Agency Performance,"

A
2 (2): 219-243.

Hollibaugh, Gary. 2014. "Naïve Cronyism and Neutral Competence: Patronage, Performance, and Policy Agreement in Executive Appointments,"

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- Bertelli, Anthony M., and Christian R. Grose. 2011. "The Lengthened Shadow of Another Institution? Ideal Point Estimates for the Executive Branch and Congress," *A* 55 (4): 767-781.
- Bertelli, Anthony M., Christian R. Grose, David E. Lewis, and David C. Nixon. 2012. "Separated Powers in the United States: The Ideology of Agencies, Presidents, and Congress," *A* 56 (2): 341-354.
- Chen, Jowei, and Tim Johnson. 2015. "Federal Employee Unionization and Presidential Control of the Bureaucracy: Estimating and Explaining Ideological Change in Executive Agencies,"

 27 (1): 151-174.
- Bertelli, Anthony M., Dyana P. Mason, Dyana, Jennifer M. Connolly, and David A. Gastwirth. 2015. "Measuring Agency Attributes with Attitudes Across Time: A Method and Examples Using Large-Scale Federal Surveys,"

 A 25 (2): 513-544.
- Richardson, Mark D., Joshua D. Clinton, and David E. Lewis. 2016. "Characterizing the Ideology of Federal Agencies: An Approach to Measuring Difficult-to-Observe Organizational Characteristics." http://media.wix.com/ugd/dfd831_af47bccf9ae24f0ea3766eb1ec7b4fa2.pdf

Background Paper:

Joshua Clinton and David E. Lewis. 2008. "Expert Opinion, Agency Characteristics, and Agency Preferences" *A* 16 (1): 3-20.

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- McCubbins, Mathew, Roger Noll, and Barry R. Weingast. 1987. "Administrative Procedures as Instruments of Political Control,", 3 (2): 243-277.
- Balla, Steven J. 1998. "Administrative Procedures and Political Control of the Bureaucracy," *A* 92 (3): 663-673.
- Gailmard, Sean, and John W. Patty. 2013. "Participation, Process, & Policy: The Informational

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- Yackee, Jason Webb, and Susan Webb Yackee. 2010. "Is Agency Rulemaking 'Ossified'? Testing Congressional, Presidential, and Judicial Procedural Constraints,"

 A 20: 261-282.
- Nelson, David, and Susan Webb Yackee. 2012. "Lobbying Coalitions and Government Policy Change: An Analysis of Federal Agency Rulemaking," 74(2): 339-353.
- Raso, Connor, and William West. 2013. "Who Shapes the Rulemaking Agenda? Implications for Bureaucratic Responsiveness and Bureaucratic Control,"

 A 23 (3): 495-519.
- Raso, Connor. 2015. "Agency Avoidance of Rulemaking Procedures," *A*. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2293455

- Acs, Alex, and Charles Cameron. 2013. "Does White House Regulatory Review Produce a Chilling Effect and "OIRA Avoidance" in the Agencies?" 43 (3): 443-467.
- Bubb, Ryan, and Patrick L. Warren. 2014. "Optimal Agency Bias and Regulatory Review," 43 (1): 95-135.
- Rezaee, Janna. 2015. "Presidents' Pursuit of Policy in the Executive Branch," http://jannarezaee.com/uploads/5/0/9/2/50921389/rezaee_prespursuepolicy_oct20 15.pdf
- Bolton, Alexander, Rachel Augustine Potter, and Sharece Thrower. 2015. "Organizational Capacity, Regulatory Review, and the Limits of Political Control,"
- Carpenter, Daniel, and Jesse Gubb. 2014. "A Political Clearinghouse? Organizational and Presidential Effects in OIRA Review," http://paperroom.ipsa.org/app/webroot/papers/paper_33430.pdf

Some Background on OIRA:

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Callander, Steven, and Keith Kreihbiel. 2014. "Gridlock and Delegation in a Changing World," *A* 58(4): 819

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Carpenter, Daniel P. 2004. "Protection without Capture: Dynamic Product Approval by a Politically Responsive, Learning Regulator." *A* 98 (4): 613-631.

Tai, Laurence. 2015. "Regulatory Capture and Quality," https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2452471.

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