

## Introduction to Comparative Politics

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### Teaching Assistants:

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Harkness 338

### Course Description

This course will introduce students to comparative politics – the study of domestic politics, processes, and outcomes across and within countries. These important themes and concepts of contemporary comparative politics include the salience of democracy, the centralization of electoral institutions, the transition to revolution and the power of ethnicity. Cases will be drawn from different countries and historical periods to give students a grounding in the method of comparative politics. This comprehensive course is for students who are simply interested in learning more about the politics of developed and developing countries.

### Course Requirements

Students are expected to attend lectures every Monday and Wednesday and keep up with the readings. All the assignments will be a similar length (most are a week (most are on Thursday or on Friday). Attendance is mandatory. Sections will serve as an opportunity to discuss the readings and thus, regular and active participation is expected. Participation in section will count for 20% of the final grade. An in-class midterm examination will be worth 35% and a final examination will count for 45% of the final grade. According to the Registrar's website (<http://www.rochester.edu/registrar/schedule>) the final exam will tentatively be held Wednesday, December 19 at 7:15pm. Please email [registrar@rochester.edu](mailto:registrar@rochester.edu) if you have any questions. **DO NOT** arrange to leave for break before the end of the exam period. During the exam period, the only way to leave the room is by a group of students.

An optional 5-7 page paper on the Institutions week's readings can be written for extra credit. The paper topic will be handed out November 18 and due by 3pm on November 26 (hard copy only, no email submissions accepted). If interested, please contact Professor Meguid.

### Readings

In this course, we will read a combination of books, book chapters and journal articles. The books are available for purchase at the Bookstore or alternatively are on reserve at Push Rhees Library. Journal articles and chapters in edited volumes are accessible through the Library's electronic research database Blackboard.

### Texts available for purchase at the Bookstore

Allen, William Sheridan: The Nazi Seizure of Power. New York: Watts, 1984. (DO NOT PURCHASE EARLIER VERSIONS)

Archer, Jeffrey: First Among Equals. New York: Harper, Paperbacks, 1984

Crnohrija, Mihailo: The Yugoslav Drama. Montreal: McGill-Queen's UP, 1996.

Diamond, Larry and Marc Plattner, eds. The Global Resurgence of Democracy. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, 1996.

Daloz, Robert D. Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern India. Princeton: Princeton UP, 1993.

Wood, Elisabeth Jean. Forging Democracy from Below. Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2000.

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### Wednesday, Sept 4: Course Introduction

#### September 6 and 9: What is Democracy?

Larry J. Karol and Philinne Schmitter, "What Democracy Is... and Is Not," in Larry Diamond and Marc Plattner, eds, The Global Resurgence of Democracy, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, 1996, 49-62.

Larry Diamond, "Three Paradoxes of Democracy," in Larry Diamond and Marc Plattner, eds, The Global Resurgence of Democracy, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, 1996, 111-122.

#### September 11, 13, and 16: How does Democracy Come About? Theories of Democratization

Daniel Lerner, The Passing of Traditional Society, Glencoe, IL: The Free Press, 1958: Chapter 1.

Seymour Martin Lipset, Political Man, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, 1981. Chapter 2.

Samuel Huntington, "Democracy's Third Wave," in Larry Diamond and Marc Plattner, eds, The Global Resurgence of Democracy. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, 1996. 3-25.

S.M. Lipset, "George Washington and the Founding of Democracy," Journal of Democracy, 9.4(1998): 24-38.

Elisabeth Jean Wood, Forging Democracy from Below, Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2000. 3-22.

### **September 18, 23 and 25: Democracy and Democratization: Cases**

Elisabeth Jean Wood, Forging Democracy from Below, Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2000. 25-144, 150-208.

### **September 30 and October 2: Ethnicity and Ethnic Conflict: Theories**

Harold Isaacs, "Basic Group Identity: The Idols of the Tribe," in Nathan Glazer and Daniel P. Moynihan, eds, Ethnicity: Theory and Experience, Cambridge: Harvard UP, 1975. 29-52.

Barbara Dornier, "The Political Salience of Cultural Differences: Who Climbs as a Tribe?" Journal of Democracy, 1996. 329-343.

Hugh Trevor Roper, "The Invention of Tradition: The Highland Tradition of Scotland," in Eric Hobsbawm and Terence Ranger, eds, The Invention of Tradition, Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 1990. 15-41.

*NB: No class Monday, October 7: Fall Break*

### **October 9, 14 and 16: Ethnic Conflict: The Case of Yugoslavia**

Mihailo Crnobrnja, The Yugoslav Drama, Montreal: McGill-Queen's UP, 1996. 15-127; 141-188.

Aleksa Djilas, "A Profile of Slobodan Milosevic," Foreign Affairs, (Summer 1993): 81-96.

**October 21 and 23: Revolutions**

Karl Marx, "The Communist Manifesto" in Laurence H. Simons (ed), Selected Writings,

Harvard UP, 1994, 157-160, 157-170

James Davies, "Toward a Theory of Revolution," American Sociological Review, 27 (1962): 5

19.

Eric Selbin, "Revolution in the Real World: Bringing Agency Back In" in John Foran, ed.

Theorizing Revolutions, London: Routledge, 1997. 123-136.

**October 28 and 30: Revolutions around the World: Cases**

Farideh Farhi, "State Disintegration and Urban-Based Revolutionary Crisis: A Comparative Analysis of Iran and Nicaragua," Comparative Political Studies, 21.2(1988). 231-256.

Richard Stultz, "Bolshevism, Socialism, and Revolution: A Comparative Study of the Russian Revolution and the Chinese Revolution,"

UP of Chicago Press, 1968, 49-81.

**November 4: Midterm review**

No new readings

**November 6: In-class MIDTERM****November 11 and 13: Do Institutions Matter? Presidentialism versus Parliamentarism**

Juan Linz, "The Perils of Presidentialism," in Diamond and Plattner (eds), The Global

Resurgence of Democracy, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, 1996, 142-149.

Juan Linz, "The Virtues of Parliamentarism," in Diamond and Plattner (eds), The Global

Resurgence of Democracy, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, 1996, 154-161.

Donald Horowitz, "Comparing Democratic Systems," in Diamond and Plattner (eds), The Global

Resurgence of Democracy, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, 1996, 142-149.

S.E. Lipset, "The Centrality of Political Culture," in Diamond and Plattner (eds), The Global

Resurgence of Democracy, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, 1996, 150-153.

Jeffrey Archer, First Among Equals. New York: Harper Paperbacks, 1984. Chapters 1-10.

**November 18 and 20: Do Institutions Matter? Electoral Systems**

Arend Lijphart, "Constitutional Choices for New Democracies" in Diamond and Plattner (eds),

*The Global Resurgence of Democracy*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, 1996, 169-174.

Guy Lardreyat, "The Problem with PR" in Diamond and Plattner (eds), *The Global Resurgence of Democracy*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, 1996, 175-190.

Quentin Quidt, "PR and Democratic Statecraft," in Diamond and Plattner (eds), *The Global Resurgence of Democracy*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, 1996, 191-196.

Scott Mainwaring, "Presidentialism, Multipartyism and Democracy," *Comparative Political Studies*, 26.2(1993): 198-228.

Arend Lijphart, "Reforming the House: Three Moderately Radical Proposals," *P.S. - Political Science and Politics*, 31.1(1999): 10-17.

**November 25: Do Institutions Matter? Political Party Systems**

Arend Lijphart, "Party Systems: Two Party and Multi-Party Patterns," *Patterns of Democracy*, New Haven: Yale UP, 1999, Chapter 5.

Octavio Amorim Neto and Gary Cox, "Electoral Institutions, Cleavage Structures and the Number of Parties," *American Journal of Political Science*, 41.1(1997): 149-174.

*No class November 27*

**December 2 and 4: Politics and Culture: From Civic Culture to Social Capital**

Robert D. Putnam, *Making Democracy Work*, Princeton: Princeton UP, 1993, Entire

Robert D. Putnam, "Revisiting Alvaro Arangué's Declining Social Capital" in Diamond and Plattner (eds), *The Global Resurgence of Democracy*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, 1996, 299, 299-303.

**December 9 and 11: Politics and Culture: From Civic Culture to Social Capital (cases)**

Robert D. Putnam, *Making Democracy Work*, Princeton: Princeton UP, 1993, 217-232, 293-303.

~~Martin Florin, "Extraordinary Science: A Code Side of Giant Technology,"~~

Institution Press, 1999. Chapter 11.

~~\*\*Note: There is a cumulative final exam. See Registrar's web site for date and time.~~