# Political Science 380/480: Scope of Political Science Spring Semester 2012 \* Monday 4:50-7:30 \* Instructor: James Johnson

Office: 312 Harkness Hall \* 275-0622 \* jd.johnson@rochester.edu Office Hours: Wednesday 1:00-2:30 & by Appointment

This course is required of all first year studente

Class Organization: In Monty Python & the Holy Grail there is a famous scene where King Arthur engages in heated debate over the notion of sovereignty with a handful of very contentious, muddy peasants. The peasants announce that they belong to an "autonomous collective," a "self-governing anarcho-syndicalist commune" and so have little regard for the pretenses of centralized monarchical authority. I find their arguments persuasive. (See: http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5Xd\_zkMEgkI if you are unfamiliar with this canonical argument.) This course will op

Richard Fenno. 1986. "Observation, Context, and Sequence," American Political Science Review 80:3-16.

Lisa Wedeen. 2010. "Reflections on Ethnographic Work in Political Science," Annual Review of Political Science 13:255–72.

Charles Taylor. 1985. Philosophy and the Human Sciences

Little, Varieties of Social Explanation. Chapter 8.

- \* William Berry and Mitchell Sanders. 2000. Understanding Multivariate Research. Westview.
- \* Adam Przeworski, et al. 2000. Democracy and Development. Cambridge.

Hoover, Kevin. 1990. "The Logic of Causal Inference," Economics and Philosophy 6:207-34.

Christopher Achen. 2002. "Toward a New Political Methodology," Annual Review of Political Science 5:423-50.

### **Week Ten – Data, Measurement and Conceptualization (March 26<sup>th</sup>)**

\* Geraldo Munck. 2009. Measuring Democracy. Johns Hopkins University Press.

Gary Goertz. 2008. "Concepts, Theories & Numbers." In The Oxford Handbook of Political Methodology. Ed. Janet Box-Steffensmeier, et. al. Oxford University Press., pp. 97-118.

David Collier and Robert Adcock 1999. "Democracy and Dichotomies" Annual Review of Political. Science 2:537-565.

Michael Coppedge and John Gerring, et. al. 2011. "Conceptualizing and Measuring Democracy: A New Approach," Perspectives on Politics.

Hein Goemans, et. al. 2009. "Introducing Archigos: A Data Set of Political Leaders" Journal of Peace Research 46: 269-283.

Gretchen Helmke. "Interbranch Conflict in Latin America" (unpublished manuscript).

### **Week Eleven – Rational Choice II (April 2<sup>nd</sup>)**

\* Michael Taylor. 1987. The Possibility of Cooperation. Cambridge.

Randall Calvert. 1992. "Leadership and Its Basis in Problems of Social Coordination," International Political Science Review 13:7-24.

\* Thomas Schelling. 1960. The Strategy of Conflict. Harvard.

Robert Sugden & Ignacio Zamarron. 2006. "Finding the Key: The Riddle of Focal Points," Journal of Economic Psychology 27:609-21.

Clarke, Kevin and David Primo. 2007. "Modernizing Political Science: A Model-Based Approach," Perspectives on Politics 5:741-53.

Ariel Rubinstein. 1991. "Comments on the Interpretation of Game Theory," **Econometrica** 59:909-24.

Thomas Schelling. 1978. Micromotives and Macrobehavior. Norton. Ch. 4,7.

Robert Sugden. 2000. "Credible Worlds: The Status of Theoretical Models in Economics," Journal of Economic Methodology 7:1-31.

# Week Twelve - Pathological Debates (April 9<sup>th</sup>)

\* Donald Green and Ian Shapiro. 1994. Pathologies of Rational Choice Theory. Yale. Karl Popper. 1968. "The Rationality Assumption." In Popper Selections. Ed. David Miller. Princeton.

- Gary Cox. 1999. "The Empirical Content of Rational Choice Theory: A Reply to Green and Shapiro." Journal of Theoretical Politics 11:147-69.
- Kevin Clarke. 2007. "The Necessity of Being Comparative: Theory Confirmation in Quantitative Political Science." Comparative Political Studies 40:7.
- Curtis Signorino. 1999. "Strategic Interaction and the Statistical Analysis of International Conflict," American Political Science Review 93:279-98.
- James Johnson. 2010. "What Rationality Assumption? Or, How "Positive Political Theory" Rests on a Mistake," Political Studies 58:282-99.

### Week Thirteen - Theories of Institutions and How We Assess Them (April 16<sup>th</sup>)

- \* Jack Knight. 1991. Institutions and Social Conflict. Cambridge.
- Kenneth Shepsle. 1989. "Studying Institutions," Journal of Theoretical Politics 1:131-47.
- Douglas North. 1990. "A Transaction Cost Theory of Politics" Journal of Theoretical Politics 2:355-67.
- Randall Calvert. 1995. "Rational Actors, Equilibrium and Social Institutions." In Explaining Social Institutions. Ed. J. Knight and I. Sened. University of Michigan.
- Jack Knight. 1995. "Models, Interpretations and Theories: Constructing Explanations of Institutional Emergence and Change." In Explaining Social Institutions. Ed. J. Knight and I. Sened. University of Michigan.
- Lorene Allio et al.1997. "Post-communist Privatization as a Test of Theories of Institutional Change." In The Political Economy of Property Rights. Ed. David Weimer. Cambridge.
- Jack Knight and Douglass North. 1997. "Explaining the Complexity of Institutional Change." In The Political Economy of Property Rights. Ed. David Weimer. Cambridge.

### Week Fourteen - Power (April 23<sup>rd</sup>)

- \* Keith Dowding. 1996. Power. Minnesota.
- Adam Przeworski and Michael Wallerstein. 1988. "The Structural Dependence of the State on Capital," American Political Science Review 82:11-29.
- Brian Barry, 2002. "Capitalists Rule OK? Some Puzzles about Power," Politics, Philosophy & Economics 1:155-84.
- Keith Dowding. 2003. "Resources, Power & Systematic Luck," Politics, Philosophy & Economics 2:305-22.
- Brian Barry. 2003. "Capitalists Rule, OK? A Commentary on Keith Dowding," Politics, Philosophy & Economics 2:323-41.

# Week Fifteen - Social Constructionism (April 30<sup>th</sup>)

#### Second Assignment Distributed.

- \* Ian Hacking. 1999. The Social Construction of What? Harvard.
- Alexander Wendt. 1992. "Anarchy is what States Make of it: The Social Construction of Power Politics." International Organization. 46:391-425.
- Alexander Wendt. 1998. "Constitution and Causation in International Relations," Review of International Studies 24:101-17.