# CONSTITUTIONAL STRUCTURE AND RIGHTS PSC 223

Mr. Jackson Fall 2016

### **COURSE SYLLABUS**

Assigned reading has been

WKUHH EUDQFKHV RI WKH IHGHUDO JRYHUQPHQW '9HUWLF between the federal government and states DQG', QGLYLGXDOμ ULJKWV RI individuals vis-à-vis the federal and state governments). In addition to the Constitution itself, the principal vehicle for our examination will be more than 200 years of Supreme Court opinions, starting with Marbury v. Madi son in 1803. As a result, for most of the course, the issue is less an underlying normative one RIZKHWKHU WKH &RQVWLWXWLRQ KDV VHW XS WKH 'ULJKW positive one of filling out the implications of the structure that the Constitution has, indeed, set up. But in that examination, it is essential to develop a sense of how well the Supreme Court is doing in explaining its outcomes in terms of the Constitution.

In the cases we will read, the Court is invariably construing the Constitution of the United States, either specific provisions or authority and limitations arising out of what the Court perceives to be the underlying structure embodied in the Constitution. In **every** case, you should make the effort to determine which constitutional provision is (or provisions are) involved and read the provision(s) carefully for yourself  $^3$  the syllabus that follows does not  $^\prime$  D V V L J Q  $\mu$  specific provisions of the Constitution, but those provisions are the foundation of everything we will do in the course.

Week 1 (August 31): Course Introduction & The Nature of Judicial Review

#### Introduction

2ULQ .HUU '+RZ WR 5HDG D /HJDO 2SLQLRQμ Laurence Tribe, American Constitutional Law (3d ed. 2000) pp. 18 <sup>2</sup> 29 & 302 <sup>2</sup>311

## Boumediene v. Bush Note on Al-Magaleh v. Gates

Week 7 (October 19)

Mid-Term

Orin Kerr on How to Answer an Exam

Weeks 8 - 9 (October 24, 26 & 31; November 2): Federal & State

### <u>′9HUWLFDOµ 6WUXFWX</u>UH -XGLFLDO 5HYLHZ

Martin v. Hunter's Lessee

## '9 H U W St FuDt Orp: The Nature of the Relationship of the States to the Nation

McCulloch v. Maryland

U.S. Term Limits, Inc. v. Thornton

## <u>'9 H U W L F D O μ 6 λλ/γ sttli t X i Frowax I Linhits on the Reach of the Federal</u>

Government: Enumerated Powers

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National Federation of Independent Business v. Sebelius
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Background

Roberts, pp. 1  $^2$  W R  $^\prime$  , , ,  $\mu$  I U BP  $^\prime$   $\mu$  Scalia, pp. 1- W R  $^\prime$  ,  $\mu$  I U R5P  $^\prime$   $\mu$ 

Taxing Power

United States v. Butler

Bailey v. Drexel Furniture Co.

Note on **Helvering v. Davis** 

Roberts, pp. 31  $^2$  W R  $^\prime$ , 9  $\mu$ 

6FDOLD SS <sup>2</sup> IURWPR′,′,,9μ

Commerce Clause

Wickard v. Filburn

United States v. Lopez

Note on United States v. Morrison and Gonzales v.

Raich

Roberts, pp. 15 IURP ',2, ,  $\mu$  WR '  $\mu$ 

Ginsburg, pp. 1  $^2$  W R  $^\prime$ , , ,  $\mu$ 

6FDOLD SS <sup>2</sup>IURWPR′,′µ, µ

Thomas, pp. 1 - 2

Necessary and Proper Clause